

UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABD
Department of Anthropology

Class: MA (Anthropology)
Optional Paper: AN-529 (Optional)
No. of Credits: 4

Instructor: N .Sudhakar Rao¹
Duration: Jan – April 2016
Tuesday & Thursday 11.00-13.00 hrs
Wednesday 14.00-15.00 hrs

ANTHROPOLOGY OF COMMUNICATION

Human beings are distinct from other primates for the development of complex communicative ability and culture. In fact, language which constitutes a major component of communications system of humans, though rooted in anatomy is a cultural product. Anthropologists who study human diversity and through it human nature, have gained greater understanding of culture which also includes communicative behavior, through language and other symbolic systems. Within this basic premise the course aims to lay foundations to understand human communication in relation with culture. Beginning with the principles of human communication the course runs through the significance of culture in communication, development of communication ability in humans, conversations, constructing meanings in communication. It also covers the aspects of gender and language, theories of mass media, and traditional communication media. At the end, the course deals with the modern information society and its culture. It also introduces the emerging field, Media Anthropology.

There will be three assignments for internal assessment of the students: two written examinations and one a take home examination as a practical assignment. While the practical assignment is compulsory, the students must attend to at least one of the two written in-class examinations. Each of these will be evaluated for 20 marks and better marks of the two will be considered for 40 marks for the final internal assessment. Dates of these examinations will be announced well in advance. There will be an end semester examination for 60 marks. One must attend 75 per cent of the classes held for the course.

Anthropology of Communication - An Overview

Miller, Barbara 2008 Anthropology (Chapter 17). New York: Pearson Education Inc.

Origin of Language

Mead, G.H 1934 Mind, Self, and Society. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. (Part II Mind)

Human Communication

De Vito, Joseph A 1994 Human Communication (sixth edition). New York: Harper Collins College Publications. (Unit 1,2,6,12,18, and 21)

¹ Contact details: nsrss@uohyd.ernet.in ; 08096550369; 040-23133053/23133050 (o)

Seminology and Semiotics

Ferdinand de Saussure 1966 Course in General Linguistics Tr. By W. Baskin. New York: McGraw-Hill (Chapter 1-2), (Chapter 1-2, Part II (Chapter 4) and Part III (Chapter 1-2)

Peirce, C.S. 1955 Philosophical Writings of Peirce. New York: Dover Publications. Inc. (Chapter 7)

Culture and Communication

Leach, E 1976 Culture and communication. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (Introduction, Chapter 2,3 and 4)

Geertz, Clifford 1973 Deep Play: Notes on the Balinese Cockfight. In Interpretation of Cultures. New York : Basic Books Inc., Publishers. Pp 412-453

Language/Literature and Communication

Wagh, Linda R 1980 The Poetic Function in the Theory of Roman Jakobson. Poetics Today Vol.2. No. 1a. pp 57-82.

Maraovic, Branka 2008 Bakhtin's Theory of Speech as Human Agency. Social Responsibility Journal. Pp 283-296.

Language, Community and Gender

Gumperz, J.J 1968 The Speech Community. International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences. New York: Macmillan. Reprinted in Linguistic Anthropology - A Reader. Alessandro Danti (ed.). Oxford: Blackwell Publishers. 43-52

DeFrancisco, Victoria and Catherine Helen Palczewski 2007 Gendered/Sexed Language. In Communicating Gender Diversity: A Critical Approach. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Leap, W.L. 2005 Language and Gendered modernity. In. the Hand book of Language and Gender (Janet Holmes and Miriam Meyerhoft, ed.) Malden: Blackwell Publishing: 400-422 I Models of Mass Communication and Traditional Media.

Ethnography of Communication

Saville-Troike, M 1982 Introduction and Chapter 4 -Analysis of Communicative events. In Ethnography of Communication. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Duranti, Alessandro 1997 Linguistic Anthropology. Chapter 8 - Conversational Exchange. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Folk Communication and Mass Media

Rao, N.S. 1997a An Anthropological Approach to Folk Dances. Indian Anthropologist. 27.1: 57-75.

Severin, J.W. and Tankard, W.J. Jr, 1992 Communication Theories: Origins, Methods and Uses in the Mass Media. New York: Longman (Chapter 3)

✓ Communication and Development

Schramm, Wilbur 1963 Communication Development and the Development Process. In Communications and Political Development. Lucian W Pye (ed.) New Jersey: Princeton University Press. 30-56.

Lerner, Daniel 1963 Towards a Communication Theory of Modernization: A Set of Considerations. In Communications and Political Development. Lucian W Pye (ed.) New Jersey: Princeton University Press. 327-350.

Dube, S.C 1992 Social Development and Communication. In Communication and Development. New Delhi: Rawat Publications. 39-47.

✓ Information Society, Global Village and Digital Divide

Benjamin Syme's Marshall McLuhan's "Global Village"

Hatkin, Nand Nancy Taggart: Gender, Information Technology and Developing Countries: An Analytic Study. Learnlink.aed.org/Publications/Gender_Bookk/pdf/Gender_Book_Photos.pdf. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Digital_divide. Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia.

Mirchandi, Kiran Making Americans: Transnational call Centre work in India. www.mngt.waikato.ac.nz/research/ejrota/symposium/2004/proceedings/postcolonial/mirchandi.pdf

✓ Public Media and State

Horst, Heather A and Daniel Miller 2006 The Cell Phone: Anthropology of Communication. New York: BERG (Chapter 5)

Ginsburg, Faye D., Lila Abu-Lughod, and Brian Larkin 2002 Introduction. In *Media Worlds: Anthropology on New Terrain*. F.D. Ginsburg, L. Abu-Lughod, and B. Larkin, eds. Pp. 1-36. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Juris, Jeffrey 2012 Reflections on #Occupy Everywhere: Social media, public space, and emerging logics of aggregation. *American Ethnologist*, Vol. 39, No. 2, pp. 259-279.

Ilana Gershon 2014 Selling Your Self in the United States. *PoLAR – Political and Legal Anthropology Review*. Page 281 - 295

UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD
Department of Anthropology

Class: M.A.(Anthropology)
Course No.AN-404 (Core Course)

Semester: II (Two)
Duration: Jan-March. 2016
Course Instructor: Dr. George Tharakan C.

THEORIES OF CULTURE

ORIENTATION:

This introductory course on theories of culture endeavours to critically examine the ways in which culture has been viewed and theorized by the anthropologists of different generations. Beginning with the era of Victorian evolutionism in the late 19th century until the present times, the course offers theoretical postulations of the classical evolutionists, diffusionists, functionalists, psychological anthropologists, neo-evolutionists, cognitive anthropologists, interpretative and symbolic anthropologists, feminists and post-modern anthropologists. At the end of the course, the student is expected to learn a critical appraisal of various ways of anthropological vision(s) of culture.

ASSESSMENT:

Continuous Internal Assessment for 40 marks is divided into three parts: 2 class tests and 1 take home assignment/ book review, invariably in consultation with the Course Instructor. Dates for class tests will be notified later. End Semester Examination carries 60 marks.

Unit-1: Classical Evolutionism and the Beginning of Anthropological Theory.

Evans-Pritchard, Edward (1981) *A History of Anthropological Thought*, London, Boston: Faber & Faber, Chapters 7,9,10,13.

Lowie, R.H. (1938) *The History of Ethnological Theory*, New York: Hold, Rinehart and Winston, Chapters IV, V, VI, VII.

De Waal Malefijt, A. (1974) *Images of Man: A History of Anthropological Thought*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, Chapters 7, 8.

Harris, Marvin (1968/2001) *The Rise of Anthropological Theory*, New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Co., Chapters 6, 7.

Unit-2: Theories of Diffusion and Migration.

De Waal Malefijt, A. (1974) *Images of Man: A History of Anthropological Thought*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, Chapter 9.

Harris, Marvin (1968/2001) *The Rise of Anthropological Theory*, New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Co., Chapter 14.

Unit-3: British Functionalism: Malinowski.

Malinowski, B. (1944) *A Scientific Theory of Culture and Other Essays*, Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press.

De Waal Malefijt, A. (1974) *Images of Man: A History of Anthropological Thought*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, Chapter 10, pp. 200-206.

Manners, R.A. and D.Kaplan (eds) (1968) *Theory in Anthropology: A Source Book*, London: RKP, pp.196-203.

Kuper, Adam (1996) *Anthropology and Anthropologists: The Modern British School*, London: Routledge.

Lowie, R.H. (1938) *The History of Ethnological Theory*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Chapter XIII.

Unit-4: Culture and Personality Studies.

Harris, Marvin (1968/2001) *The Rise of Anthropological Theory*, New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Co., Chapters 16, 17, 18.

De Waal Malefijt, A. (1974) *Images of Man: A History of Anthropological Thought*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, Chapter 13.

Barnouw, Victor (1979) *Culture and Personality*, Homewood, Ill: the Dorsey Press, Chapters 3, 5, 7.

Unit-5: Neo-Evolutionism.

Manners, R.A. and D.Kaplan (eds) (1968) *Theory in Anthropology: A Source Book*, London: RKP, pp.229-241.

De Waal Malefijt, A. (1974) *Images of Man: A History of Anthropological Thought*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, Chapter 14(partly).

Unit-6: Cognitive Anthropology.

Harris, Marvin (1968/2001) *The Rise of Anthropological Theory*, New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Co., Chapter 20.

Tyler, Stephen (ed) (1987) *Cognitive Anthropology*, Prospect Heights, Ill: Waveland Press, pp.1-23.

Manners, R.A. and D.Kaplan (eds) (1968) *Theory in Anthropology: A Source Book*, London: RKP, pp.475-500.

Unit-7: Interpretive and Symbolic Anthropology.

Geertz, Clifford (1973) *Interpretation of Cultures*, New York: Basic Books.

Turner, V. (1969) *Ritual Process: The Structure and Anti-Structure*, New York: Cornell University Press.

Douglas, Mary (1978) *Implicit Meanings: Essays in Anthropology*, London: RKP.

Unit-8: Anthropology of Feminism.

Di Leonardo, Micaela (1991) *Gender at the Crossroads of Knowledge: Feminist Anthropology in the Postmodern Era*, Berkeley and LA: University of California.

Ortner, Sherry (1996) *Making Gender: The Politics and Erotics of Culture*, Boston: Beacon Press Books.

Unit-9: Post-Modern Anthropology.

Layton, Robert (1997) *An Introduction to Theory in Anthropology*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Chapter 7.

Clifford, James and G.E.Marcus (eds) (1986) *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*, Berkeley: The University of California Press.

GENERAL READINGS

Evans-Pritchard, Edward (1981) *A History of Anthropological Thought*, London, Boston: Faber & Faber.

Lowie, R.H. (1938) *The History of Ethnological Theory*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Manners, R.A. and D.Kaplan (eds) (1968) *Theory in Anthropology: A Source Book*, London: RKP.

Malinowski, B. (1944) *A Scientific Theory of Culture and Other Essays*, Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press.

Layton, Robert (1997) *An Introduction to Theory in Anthropology*, Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press.

De Wall Malefijt, A. (1974) *Images of Man: A History of Anthropological Thought*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency.

Moore, J.D. (1997) *Visions of Culture: An Introduction to Anthropological Theories and Theorists*, New Delhi: Sage.

Harris, Marvin (1968/2001) *The Rise of Anthropological Theory*, New York: Thomas Y.Crowell Co.

Geertz, Clifford (1973) *Interpretation of Cultures*, New York: Basic Books.

Clifford, James and G.E.Marcus (eds) (1986) *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*, Berkeley: The University of California Press.

* * * * *

University of Hyderabad
Department of Anthropology

Course: M.A. (Anthropology)
Semester: IV
Course No: AN-540 (Optional)

Instructor: R. Siva Prasad
Duration: January-April, 2016

Natural Resource Management and Livelihood Systems

Objective of the Course:

This optional paper is inter-disciplinary and introduces one to various concepts in natural resources management (NRM) and livelihood systems. It equips a student to involve in both research and its application in social development to help in combating poverty and environmental degradation.

Course Outline

Unit I

Introduction: Scope, Definition, and significance

Theoretical frameworks to study natural resources (NR), common property resources (CPR), sustainable development, livelihoods and biodiversity

Recommended Readings:

Agarwal, A (2001) Common Property Institutions and Sustainable Governance of Resources. *World Development*, Vol.29, No.10, Pp.1649-1672

Bromely, D. & Michael M. Cernea (1989) The Management of Common Property Natural Resources. *World Bank Discussion Paper-57*, DC World Bank, Washington.

Buck, Susan J. (1989) Cultural Theory and Management of Common Property Resources. *Human ecology*, Vol.17, No.1.

Chambers, R. and Conway, R. (1991) Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: Practical Concepts for the 21st Century. *IDS Discussion Paper No.296*. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.

European Environment Agency Report No. 9 (2005) *Sustainable Use and Management of Natural Resources*. Copenhagen: EEA (Chapter 2 and 3).

Hardin Garrett (1968) The Tragedy of Commons. *Science*, Vol.162, December 13.

Kadekodi, G.K. (2004) *Common Property Resource Management: Reflection on Theory and Indian Experiment*. New Delhi: Oxford. (Chapter-1).

Ostrom, E. (1990) *Governing the Commons*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ramakrishnan, P.S (2001) *Ecology and Sustainable Development*. New Delhi: National Book Trust, India.

Singh, Katar (1994) *Managing Common Pool Resources: Principles and Case Studies*. Delhi: Oxford.

Singh, Katar and Viswa Vallabh (Eds) (1996) *Cooperative Management of Natural Resources*. New Delhi: Sage.

Unit II

Methodological approaches to the study of NR, CPR, Sustainable Development, Livelihoods, and Biodiversity.

Recommended Readings:

Bagchi, D.K., P. Blaikie, J.Cameron, M.Chattopadhyay, N.Gyawali and D.Seddon (1998) Conceptual and Methodological Challenges in the Study of Livelihood Trajectories: Case Studies in Eastern India and Western Nepal. *Journal of International Development* 10, pp. 453-468.

Ellis, F. (2000). *Rural Livelihoods and Diversity in Developing Countries*. Oxford University Press.

Scoones, I. (1998) Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: A Framework for Analysis. *IDS Working Paper No.72*. Brighton: Institute of Development Studies at the University of Sussex.

Mohanani, B. (2005) *Decentralized Governance and Participatory Development: Issues, Constraints and Prospects*. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company.

Unit III

National Policy Regimes (Environmental Policy, Forest Policy, Water Policy, Tribal Rights Act, Wild Life Act, Tribal Policy, Right to Information Act, etc).

Plans and Programmes dealing with or influencing NR, CPR, Sustainable Development, Livelihoods, and Biodiversity

Recommended Readings:

Dadibhavi, R.V (2000) Management of Common Property Resources: A Review and some Policy issue. *Journal of Rural Development*, Vol, 19 (2), Pp-199-217.

Frankenberger, T and M. Drinkwater (1999) *Household Livelihood Security: A Holistic Approach for Addressing Poverty and Vulnerability*. CARE International, UK.

Unit IV

Depletion and Degradation of Resources and their Impact

Environmental pollution and its impact on people's livelihoods

Recommended Readings:

Gadgil, M and R. Guha (1992) *This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Gadgil, M and R. Guha (1995) *Ecology and Equity: the Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*. London and New York: Routledge.

Marothia, Dinesh K (Ed.) (2002) *Institutionalizing Common Pool Resources*. New Delhi: Concept Publishing Company. (Chapters 2 and 4 of Unit I)

Repetto, Robert (1986) *The Global Possible: Resources, Development, and the New Century*. New Delhi: Segment Book Distributors.

Ramakrishnan, P.S (2001) *Ecology and Sustainable Development*. New Delhi: National Book Trust, India

Sharma, H.S.and T.K.Khan (2003) *Environmental Conservation Depleting Resources and Sustainable Development*. Jaipur: Aavishkar Publisher.

Unit V

Indigenous / Local Knowledge Systems and Sustainable Development

Institutional Mechanisms in Management of Natural Resources, CPR and Livelihoods and Conflict Resolution

Recommended Readings:

Agarwal, A and S. Narain (1997) *Dying Wisdom: Rise, Fall and Potential of India's Traditional Water Harvesting Systems*. New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment.

Barah, B.C. (1996) *Traditional Water Harvesting Systems: An Ecological Economic Survey*. New Delhi: New Age International Publications.

Berkes, F (1999) *Sacred Ecology, Traditional Ecological Knowledge and Resources Management*. Philadelphia: Taylor and Francis.

Berkes, F and C. Folke (eds.) (1998) *Linking Social and Ecological Systems, Management Practices and Social mechanisms for Building Resilience*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chambers, R (ed.) (1979) Rural Development: Whose Knowledge Counts? *IDS Bulletin*, 10 (2).

Geeti Sen (1992) *Indigenous Vision*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

Ramakrishnan, P.S (2001) *Ecology and Sustainable Development*. New Delhi: National Book Trust, India

Scott, James C (1976) *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Sillitoe, P., A. Bicker and J. Pottier (eds.) *Development with Indigenous Knowledge: Searching for an Analytical Perspective*. London: Routledge.

Sillitoe, P (1998) What know natives? Local knowledge in development. *Social Anthropology*, Vol.6, No.2, Pp.203-220.

Warren, D.M, L.J. Slikkerveer and D. Brokensha (eds.) (1995) *The Cultural Dimension of Development: Indigenous Knowledge Systems*. London: Intermediate Technology Publications.

* * * * *

UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD

Department of Anthropology

Class : M.A., (Anthropology)

Instructor : Mr. Shaik Abdul Munaf

Semester : II (Second)

Course No : AN-457

Duration : January – April, 2016

Physical Anthropology

1. Physical Anthropology: Anthropology branches, Relations and Uniqueness, Meaning, Scope, Historical development, Major specializations of physical Anthropology.
2. Theories of Evolution: Geological Time Scale; Pleistocene, Importance of Dating Methods: Stratigraphy, Palaeontology and C-14; Meaning and Principles of Evolution, Lamarckism, Neo-Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo-Darwinism, Synthetic Theory.
3. Man and Primates: Man's place in the Animal Kingdom, Characteristics, Classification and distribution of living Primates: Habitats, Primate Behaviour, Comparison of Morphological and Anatomical features of Man and Apes (Gibbon, Orangutan, Chimpanzee, Gorilla). Anatomical Modifications due to assumption of Erect Posture and Bipedalism.
4. Practicals: Human Osteology – study of human bones, overview of anthropometry and Dermatoglyphics, Record writing.
5. Human Evolution: Interdisciplinary nature of Palaeoanthropology, fossil Primates: Aegyptopithecus, Dryopithecus, Proconsul.
6. Early Hominoids: Characteristics, Ramapithecus, Australopithecus afarensis, Australopithecus africanus, Australopithecus boisei, Australopithecus robustus, Homo habilis.
7. Fossil Hominids: Homo erectus, Neandertals and Homo sapiens: Evidence, Characteristics, Distribution, Homo erectus javanensis, Homo erectus pekinensis. La Chapelle aux Saints, Steinheim, Mount Carmel, Shanidar. Cro-Magnon, Grimaldi, Predmost and Combe capelle.
8. Human Genetics: Brief history, Cell and DNA Structure, Mitosis, Meiosis, Genes, Mutation, Mendel's Laws, Modes of Inheritance: Autosomal Dominant & Recessive; Sex linked, Sex Influenced, Sex limited; Multiple Alleles; Methods of studying Heredity: Twins and Pedigree.
9. Human Variation: Historical and contemporary views on Human Population Diversity. Concept of Race-Racism- Myth or Reality. Adaptive Significance of Human Variation, Modern Human Biology- Blood Groups and DNA Technology.
10. Applications: Physical Anthropology in the service of Humanity, Public Health and Nutrition Forensic anthropology, Sports anthropology, Family Welfare and Genetic Counseling. Medico-legal problems, Applications in industry and Defence services.

Recommended Readings:

1. Jurmain, Robert., Lynn Kilgore, Wenda Trevathan and Harry Nelson. 2010. *Introduction to Physical Anthropology* (8th, 9th & 10th Editions). Belmont: Wadsworth/Thomson Learning. IGML- Book Call No. 573.2 In8 and 573 In8.
2. Boyd, Robert and Joan B. Silk. 2009. *How Humans Evolved* (5th edition). New York: Norton. IGML- **IMA-Book** Call No.599.90438 B69H.
3. Cartmill Matt and Fred H. Smith. 2009. *The Human Lineage*. New Jersey: Wiley-Blackwell. IGML -**IMA** Book Call No.599.9 C24H.
4. Cummings Michael R. 2009. *Human Heredity: Principles and Issues*. Belmont: Brooks/Cole. IGML-**IMA** Book Call No.575.1 C91H.
5. Ember, Carol R., Melvin Ember and Peter N. Peregrine 2008. *Anthropology* (12th Edition). Delhi: Pearson-Eduction. IGML -**IMA** Book Call No.301.2 Em13A.
6. Stanford, Craig, John S. Allen and Susan C. Anton. 2008. *Exploring Biological Anthropology : The Essentials*. Upper Saddle River, N.J. : Pearson Prentice Hall. IGML- Book Call No. 573.2 St24E.
7. Park, Michael Alan. 2008. *Biological Anthropology* (5th edition). Boston: McGraw-Hill. IGML- Book Call No.573.2 P22B.
8. Relethford, John H. 2008. *The Human Species: An Introduction to Biological Anthropology* (7th Edition). Boston: McGraw-Hill. IGML- Book Call No.573 R 27H.
9. Mckee Jeffrey K., Frank E. Poirier and W. Scott McGraw. 2008. *Understanding Human Evolution* (5th Edition). Upper Saddle River: Pearson-PrenticeHall. IGML -**IMA** Book Call No.599.9 M19U.
10. Rice, Patricia C. and Norah Moloney. 2008. *Biological Anthropology and Prehistory: Exploring our Human Ancestry* (2nd Edition). Boston: Pearson . IGML- **IMA** Book Call No. 599.9 R36B.
11. Larsen, Clark Spencer. 2008. *Our Origins: Discovering Physical Anthropology*. New York: W.W. Norton. IGML-**IMA** Book Call No.573.2 L32O.
12. Crawford, Michael H. 2007. *Anthropological Genetics: Theory, Methods and Applications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. IGML- Book Call No.573.27 C85A.
13. Tattersall Ian. 2007. *Becoming Human: Evolution and Human Uniqueness*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. IGML-**IMA** Book Call No.573.2 T18B.

14. France, Diane, L. 2007. *Lab Manual and Workbook for Physical Anthropology*. Belmont: Wadsworth. IGML- Book Call No. 573 F85L.
15. Fuentes Agustin. 2007. *Core Concepts in Biological Anthropology*. Boston: McGrawHill. IGML –IMA Book Call No.573 F95C.
16. Campbell, Bernard. G., and James D. Loy. 2006. *Humankind Emerging*. (9th Edition). Boston: Allyn &Bacon. IGML- IMA Book Call No. 599.9 C15H.
17. Singh, Indira P and M.K. Bhasin. 2006. *A Manual of Biological Anthropology*. Delhi: Kamla-Raj Enterprises. IGML- Book Call No. 573 In 2 M.
18. Wood, Bernard. 2005. *Human Evolution: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. IGML- IMA-Book Call No.573.2 W85H.
19. Haviland, William A., Dana Walrath, Harald E.L. Prins and Bunny McBride. 2005. *Evolution and Prehistory: The Human Challenge* (7th Edition). Belmont: Wadsworth-Thomson Learning. IGML- Book Call No. 573 EV64.
20. Shukla, B.R.K. and Sudha Rastogi. 2012. *Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics: An Introduction*. Delhi: Palaka Prakashan.
21. Cameron, Noel. 2000. *Human Growth and Development*. Amsterdam: Academic Press. IGML- Book Call No.574.3 C14H.
22. Klein, Richard, G. 1999. *Human Career: Human Biological and Cultural Origins* (2nd edition). Chicago: The Chicago University Press. IGML- IMA-Book Call No.599.938 K67H.
23. Jurmain, Robert., Lynn Kilgore, Harry Nelson, Wenda Trevathan. 1998. *Essentials of Physical Anthropology*, (Third Edition). Belmont: West/Wadsworth. IGML- Book Call No. 573 ES74.
24. Das, B.M. 2013. *Outlines of Physical Anthropology*. Allahabad: Kitab Mahal Agencies.
25. Das, B.M. 2013. *Physical Anthropology Practical*. Allahabad: Kitab Mahal Agencies. IGML- Book Call No. 573 D26P.
26. Surinder Nath. 1996. *Forensic Anthropology*. Delhi: Ashtam Prakashan.
27. Jones, Steve, Robert Martin and David Pilbeam (Eds.). 1994. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Human Evolution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. IGML- Book Call No. R 573.203 C14.
28. Sarkar, R.M. 1994. *Fundamentals of Physical Anthropology*. Calcutta: Vidyodaya Library Pvt. Ltd. IGML- Book Call No. 573 Sa73F.

Additional Readings:

1. Kottak, Conard Phillip. 2009. *Anthropology: The Exploration of Human Diversity*. (13th Edition). Boston: McGrawhill. IGML- IMA Book Call No. 301.2 K84A.
2. Krukonis Greg and Tracy Barr. 2008. *Evolution for Dummies*. Indianapolis: Wiely. IGML – IMA Book Call No.575 K93E.
3. Lewis, Ricki. 2011. *Human Genetics: The Basics*. London: Routledge. IGML- Book Call No. R 573.21 L 58H.
4. Smith, Cameron M. and Evan T. Davies. 2008. *Anthropology for Dummies*. Hobokon NJ: Wiley. IGML- IMA Book Call No.301.2S Sm53A.
5. Moore, John Hartwell. 2008. *Encyclopedia of Race and Racism* (3 volumes). New York: Thomson-Gale. . IGML- Book Call No. R 301.440973 En 19.
6. Birx, James, H. 2006. *Encyclopedia of Anthropology* (Vol.I to V). Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications. IGML- Book Call No. R 301.203 En 19.
7. Gardner, Eldon John, Michael J. Simmons and Peter Snustad. 2005. *Principles of Genetics* (8th edition) Delhi: Wiley. IGML- Book Call No.575.1 G17P.
8. Montagu Ashley. 1997. *Man's Most Dangerous Myth: The Fallacy of Race* (6th Edition). Walnut Creek: Altamira Press. IGML- Book Call No. 599.97 M67M.
9. Rami Reddy, V. 2012. *Foundations of Physical Anthropology and Human Evolution*. Tirupati: V. Indira. IGML- Book Call No.573 R14F.
10. Rami Reddy V. 2012. *Current Trends in Human Genetics and Physical Anthropology*. Tirupati: V. Indira. IGML- Book Call No.573 R14C.
11. Dobzhansky, Theodosius et. al. 1977. *Evolution*. San Francisco: W.H. Freeman & company. IGML- Book Call No. 575 D65E.

UNIVERSITY OF HYDERABAD
Department of Anthropology

Class : M.A. (Anthropology)

Instructor: Prof. Sudhakar Rao
Dr. M Romesh Singh

Semester : II (Second)

Course No : AN-455

Duration : January – March 2016

Qualitative Research Methods

Section: A (Dr. M Romesh Singh)

1. Science and Anthropology; Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Research Methods.
2. Fieldwork Traditions in Anthropology, Strategies for Fieldwork; Hazards and Tensions; Fieldwork Ethics; Recording Field Data, Auto Ethnography, Leaving the Field, Multisided Fieldwork, Sensorial Fieldwork, Reflexive fieldwork, Engaged Fieldwork.
3. Review of Literature; Research proposal writing, Observation; Key Informants; Focus Groups; Schedule and Questionnaire; Life History; Genealogical Method.
4. Comparative Method in Socio-cultural Anthropology
5. Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) & Rapid Rural Appraisal (RRA).

Section: B (Prof. Sudhakar Rao)

6. Research Design: Elements of research plan, Types of research Designs: Exploratory, Descriptive and Experimental; Hypothesis-Meaning, Formulation and Importance.
7. Scaling and Projective Techniques.
8. Ethnography (Students need to do at least one book review from the attached lists of ethnographic studies)
9. Analysis, Interpretation and Presentation of Qualitative Data; Writing up Qualitative Research
10. Grounded Theory, Reflexivity, Reliability and Validity in Anthropological research
11. Use of Computers in Anthropological Research.

Recommended Readings:

- Atkinson, Paul. A. 2007. *Ethnography: Principles and Practice*. London: Routledge. IGML- Book Call No.301.451 A18E.
- Bernard, Russel. 1988. *Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology*. New Delhi, Sage Publications.
- Bernard, Russell H. 2006. *Research Methods in Anthropology 4th Edition*. New Delhi: Sage Publications. IGML- Book Call No. 301.2072 B45R. Dept. Lib. Book No.000.
- Bernard, Russell H and Gery W. Ryan . 2010. *Analyzing Qualitative Data: Systematic Approaches*. New Delhi: Sage. IGML- **IMAB** Book Call No. 001.42 B45A.
- Bryman, A(ed) 2001. *Ethnography*, Vol.II, New Delhi, Sage Publications
- Burgess, R.G. 1982. *Field Research: A Sourcebook and Field Manual*. London: George Allen and Unwin. IGML- Book Call No. 300.72 B91F.
- Burgess, Robert. G. 1985. *In the Field: An Introduction to Field Research*. London: George Allen & Unwin. IGML- Book Call No. 300.723 B91I.
- Ellen, R.F. 1984. *Ethnographic Research: A Guide to General Conduct*. London: Academic Press. IGML-Book Call No.301.451 072 E53E. Dept. Lib. Book No.1422 &1423.
- Fetterman, David M. 1998. *Ethnography: Step by Step*. Newburzpark CA: Sage. IGML-Book Call No.301.451 F43E 301.2 F43E.
- Foster, G.M. et al. 1979 *Long-term Field Research in Social Anthropology*. New York: Academic Press. IGML- Book Call No. 301.2072 L85.
- Johnson, Allen. W. 1978. *Research Methods in Social Anthropology*. London: Edward Arnold. IGML- Book Call No. 301.2072 J63R.
- Muchison, Julian, M. 2010. *Ethnography Essentials: Designing, Conducting and Presenting Your Research*. San Francisco CA: Jossey-Bass. IGML- **IMAB** Book Call No.301.451M93E.
- Neela Mukherjee. 1997. *Participatory Rural Appraisal: Methodology & Applications*. New Delhi: Concept. IGML- Book Call No. 301.0723 M89P.
- Pelto, Pertti J. and Gretel H. Pelto. 1978. *Anthropological Research : The Structure of Inquiry*. New York: Cambridge University Press. IGML- Book Call No. 301.2018 P36A. Dept. Lib. Book No.1404, 1405.
- Pole, Christopher. 2005. *Fieldwork* (volume I-IV). London: Sage. IGML- Book Call No. 300.72 P76 F. Vol. I-IV.

O'Reilly Karen. 2009. *Key Concepts in Ethnography*. London: Sage. IGML-Book Call No.301.2 Or14K.

Robben, Antonius C.G.M. and Jeffrey A. Sluka. 2008. *Ethnographic Fieldwork: An Anthropological Reader*. Malden: Blackwell. IGML-Book Call No.301.2072 R53E.

Wax, Rosalie. H. 1971. *Doing Fieldwork: Warnings and Advice*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. IGML-Book Call No.300.72 W30D.

Wilkinson, T.S. and P.L. Bhandarkar. 2000. *Methodology and Techniques of Social Research.*: Himalaya Publishing House. IGML- Book Call No. 300.18 W65M.

Wolcott, Harry F. 2001. *The Art of Fieldwork*. New York: Altamira Press. IGML- Book Call No. 301.2018 W83A.

Yin, Robert K. 2003. *Case Study Research: Design and Methods*. Thousand Oaks: Sage. IGML- Book Call No. 300.72 Y58C.

Classical Ethnographic Accounts:

Elwin, Verrier. 1939. *The Baiga*. Delhi: Gian Pub. IGML- Book Call No. 301.20954 E87B.

Furer-Haimendorf, Christoph Von. 1943. *The Chenchus: Jungle Folk of the Deccan*. London: Macmillan. Dept. Lib.Book No.1424.

Furer-Haimendorf, Christoph Von. 1979. *The Gonds of Andhra Pradesh: Tradition & Change in an Indian Tribe*. New Delhi:Vikas. IGML- Book Call No. 301.2 W68E.

Furer-Haimendorf, Christoph Von and Elizabeth Von Furer-Haimendorf. 1945. *The Reddis of the Bison Hills: A Study in Acculturation*. London: Macmillan. Dept. Lib.Book No.1378 & 1379.

Furer-Haimendorf, Christoph Von and Elizabeth Von Furer-Haimendorf. 1948. *The Raj Gonds of Adilabad: A Peasant Culture of the Deccan*. London: Macmillan. Dept. Lib.Book No.1380.

Malinowski, Bronislaw. 2002. *Malinowski Collected Works* (10 Volumes). London: Routledge. IGML-Book Call No.301.2 M15M. (Vol.II-*Argonauts of the Western Pacific-1922* (301.209936 M29A), (Vol.III- *Crime & Custom in Savage Society 1926*) (Vol.VII-*Coral Gardens & Their Magic 1935*).(Vol.X-*Man and Culture: An Evaluation of the Works of B. Malinowski by Raymond Firth 1935*)

Mead, Margaret. 1996. *Coming of Age in Samoa: A Psychological Study of Primitive Youth for Western Civilization*. New York: Quill Paperbacks. IGML- Book Call No. 301.2099613 M46C.

Mead, Margaret. 1977. *Letters from the Field 1925-1975*. New York: Harper & Row Publications. IGML- Book Call No. 301.2 M46L.

Shostak, Marjorie. 1981. *Nisa: The Life and Words of a !Kung Woman*. New York: Penguin books. IGML- Book Call No. 301.20960092 S92N.